

**POLICY IMPLICATIONS OF LIFTING THE
BAN ON HOMOSEXUALS IN THE MILITARY**

HEARINGS

BEFORE THE

**COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

ONE HUNDRED THIRD CONGRESS

FIRST SESSION

**HEARINGS HELD
MAY 4 AND 5, 1993**



**U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 1993**

73-255 cc

HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES

ONE HUNDRED THIRD CONGRESS

RONALD V. DELLUMS, California, *Chairman*

G.V. (SONNY) MONTGOMERY, Mississippi	FLOYD SPENCE, South Carolina
PATRICIA SCHROEDER Colorado	BOB STUMP, Arizona
EARL HUTTO, Florida	DUNCAN HUNTER, California
IKE SKELTON, Missouri	JOHN R KASICH, Ohio
DAVE McCURDY, Oklahoma	HERBERT H. BATEMAN, Virginia
MARILYN LLOYD, Tennessee	JAMES V. HANSEN, Utah
NORMAN SISISKY, Virginia	CURT WELDON, Pennsylvania
JOHN M. SPRATT, JR., South Carolina	JON KYL, Arizona
FRANK McCLOSKEY, Indiana	ARTHUR RAVENEL, Jr., South Carolina
SOLOMON P. ORTIZ, Texas	ROBERT K. DORNAN, California
GEORGE J. HOCHBRUECKNER, New York	JOEL HEFLEY, Colorado
OWEN B. PICKETT, Virginia	RONALD K. MACHTLEY, Rhode Island
H. MARTIN LANCASTER, North Carolina	JIM SAXTON, New Jersey
LANE EVANS, Illinois	RANDY "DUKE" CUNNINGHAM, California
JAMES H. BILBRAY, Nevada	JAMES M. INHOFE, Oklahoma
JOHN S. TANNER, Tennessee	STEPHEN E. BUYER Indiana
GLEN BROWDER, Alabama	PETER G. TORKILDSEN, Massachusetts
GENE TAYLOR, Mississippi	TILLIE K. FOWLER, Florida
NEIL ABERCROMBIE, Hawaii	JOHN M. McHUGH, New York
THOMAS H. ANDREWS, Maine	JAMES M. TALENT, Missouri
CHET EDWARDS, Texas	TERRY EVERETT, Alabama
DON JOHNSON, Georgia	ROSCOE G. BARTLETT, Maryland
FRANK TEJEDA, Texas	
DAVID MANN, Ohio	
BART STUPAK, Michigan	
MARTIN T. MEEHAN, Massachusetts	
ROBERT A. UNDERWOOD, Guam	
JANE HARMAN, California	
PAUL McHALE, Pennsylvania	
TIM HOLDEN, Pennsylvania	
PETE GEREN, Texas	
ELIZABETH FURSE, Oregon	
(vacancy)	

MARILYN A. ELROD, *Staff Director*
MICHAEL R. HIGGINS, *Professional Staff Member*
CHARLES I. TOMPKINS, *Professional Staff Member*
Diane W. BOWMAN, *Staff Assistant*

C O N T E N T S

STATEMENTS PRESENTED BY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS

	Page
Dellums, Hon. Ronald V., a Representative from California, Chairman, House Armed Services Committee	1,201
Dornan, Hon. Robert K., a Representative from California: Prepared statement	319
Harman, Hon. Jane, a Representative from California: Prepared statement	314
Spence, Hon. Floyd, a Representative from South Carolina, Ranking Minority Member, House Armed Services Committee	2,201

PRINCIPAL WITNESSES WHO APPEARED IN PERSON OR SUBMITTED WRITTEN STATEMENTS

Cline, M. Sgt. Michael P., Retired: Prepared statement	339
Cropsey, Col. Karl, U.S. Army, Retired:	
Statement	9
Prepared statement	12
Dean, Deputy Chief Gregory M., Chief of Personnel, Seattle Fire Department	204
Domi, Tanya, former Army Captain and Director, Military Freedom Initiative, National Gay and Lesbian Task Force: Prepared statement	16
Gregor, Lt. Co. William J., U.S. Army (Retired)	262
Hatheway, Dr. Joseph G.: Prepared statement	317
Henderson, Col. William Darryl, U.S. Army (Retired)	265
Herek, Gregory M., Ph.D., Associate Research Psychologist, University of California at Davis, on Behalf of the American Psychological Association:	
Statement	244
Prepared statement	247
Hultman, Maj. Gen. Evan L., AUS (Ret.), Executive Director, Reserve Officers Association of the United States: Prepared statement	347
Hutchens, Chaplain Brig. Gen. James M., ARNG (Ret.), Associate Director, Chaplains Commission, National Association of Evangelicals:	
Statement	142
Prepared statement	146
Jackson, Master CPO Chuck, USN (Ret.), Non-Commissioned Officers Association: Prepared statement	83
Leach, Sgt. James E., San Francisco Police Department: Prepared statement .	320
Morgan, Richard T.: Prepared statement	359
Parnes, Chief M.Sgt. Norm, USAF, Retired: Prepared statement	335
Pearson, Norman E., National Executive Secretary, Fleet Reserve Association:	
Prepared statement	343
Ribera, Chief Anthony, San Francisco Police Department, Accompanied by Officer Lea Militello:	203
Richard, JoAnna: Prepared statement	316
Ripley, Colonel John, USMC, Retired, the Retired Officers Association: Prepared statement	87
Schee, Michael, Director, National Security and Foreign Relations Commissions, The American Legion: Prepared statement	350
Segal, David R., Professor of Sociology, University of Maryland, College Park:	
Statement	270
Prepared statement	273
Sherry, Dr. Paul, President, United Church of Christ:	
Statement	25
Prepared statement	27
Striedinger, Sgt. Edward A., Seattle Police Department	205

	Page
Truscott, Col. Lucian K. III U.S. Army, Retired:	
Statement	4
Prepared statement	6
Warren, Hans D.: Prepared statement	360
Weise, Brig. Gen. William, USMC, Retired:	
Statement	92
Prepared statement	94

DOCUMENTS SUBMITTED FOR THE RECORD

American Veterans Committee: Prepared statement	354
Association of the United States Army: Prepared statement	336